The EFO Collector

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President: John M. Hotchner

Editor: Howard Gates

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February 1988

Founded 1978

President's Message--

1988 is many things to the EFOCC, but most of all it is our tenth anniversary. We have lasted longer than many predicted, and I want to list those personns who have joined me in formal positions and given time and talent so that the club might prosper as a resource for all members:

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Daniel Pagter

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*Served twice or through two or more administrations.

Continued on page 18

Contents-



Page 11

Ryan: How to Sew a Vest On a Button McAfee: The Booklet Study 8 Group Strikes Again Vice President's Report 12



				17.	新新田田田田田田田田田
		J		V	
age 4	- 3	- Imerican Rei	ts .3 8	Annesazz 1	Ped U

From the Editor	2
British Beauties	3
Fascinating!	11
Tell Me More!	
VOTE! Ballot on	.15
EFO Post	16
What Should We	17
Call Them?	
Es Nada, Amigo!	17
Secretary's	18
Report	
Auction	19

Ruminations of a Devious Mind--

Two articles caught my eye in Stamp Collector. The most recent, on November 7, reported that a \$1 Lamp invert offered at a public auction during the National Postage Stamp Show sold for \$21,000 plus the buyer's 10 percent commission. Jacques C. Schiff, Jr. was the auctioneer. The earlier article, on October 17, quoted Philatelic Foundation curator Peter A. Robertson as saying, "So we expect that sooner or later someone will try to fake the '\$1 Americana inverts,' and we're ready for them when they do."

At \$21,000, you can bet your sweet bippy someone will try. Here's how a forger might produce a plausible invert: He can buy any number of the \$1 Rush Lamp, intaglio black omitted, Scott 1610a, for \$400 to \$500 each. He can buy the complementary color error showing just the intaglio candle holder and inscription, minus the lithographed candle and flame, Scott 1610b, for \$350 to \$450. A few bucks invested in making a photoengraving of the intaglio image, and presto! he has a plate with which to invertly overprint his Scott 1610a's with plain old dark brown ink. His only further job is to apply luminescent tagging. The paper is right, the lithography is right. Perhaps a spectral analysis of the intaglio ink would disclose a fake, but who's going to risk destroying a possibly valuable stamp to take the necessary scrapings? Or is there a non-destructive way to do it?

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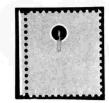
The EFO Collector is published six times yearly in even-numbered months. The deadline for any issue is the 15th of the month preceding the month of issue-e.g., May 15 for the June issue. Send editorial material directly to the editor.

Membership includes subscription to The EFO Collector.

Application for membership, accompanied by \$13 (\$26 overseas) to cover the first year, should be sent to the Secretary.

Advertising for The EFO Collector will be accepted at the following rates: first insertion— full page, \$28; half page, \$15; quarter page, \$8; classified ads, 6c per word. Discounts on subsequent insertions of the same ad: second insertion, 5%; third, 10%; fourth and subsequent, 20%. The first insertion must be fully prepaid. Deadline for ad copy; tenth of the month prior to the month of issue. Advertisements, ad payments and related inquiries should be directed to the Advertising Director.

EFOCC members are entitled to three free 35-word (excluding address) classified ("EFO POST") ads annually. These should be sent directly to the editor.







Note that I said, "plausible" invert. The forger's problem is that the 1610a's (at least all those that I've seen) have the the candle and flame in their normal positions on the stamps, while the candle and flame on the CIA inverts are displaced substantially to the left of their normal positions. The forger, therefore, must claim that his stamps derived from a different sheet than the CIA inverts-- and be able to prove it. Well, the job is still not impossible; there probably are full panes or large multiples of 1610a still about, although overprinting a large piece is much more difficult than doing just a single stamp. Then there's the sleight-of-hand needed to convince a postal clerk that he just sold a big block of inverts to the slick customer. And in the ensuing investigation, how does the forger circumvent the problem that the plate number on his piece differs from that on the remaining panes in the clerk's drawer?

Come to think of it, the plate number on the CIA pane was missing; did you notice? Tell me: Does the CIA possess platemaking and printing facilities for the production of false travel documents, money, and perhaps even stamps? Told you I'm a devious thinker!

--Howard Gates

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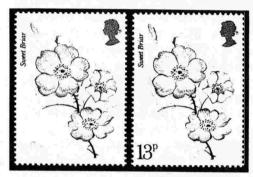
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British Beauties--

Errors on the stamps of Great Britain go back to the very first issues— the 1d black and 2d blue of 1840, Scott 1 and 2, with their inverted watermarks. Then in 1847 the 1d red brown, issued with the lower right—hand corner letter "A" omitted from the "BA" position of plate 77 (Scott 3d), became the first major error of philately.

Among modern British errors, the 13p Sweet Briar, Scott 789 (1976), with its value absent, is the most important.



The omission was not the result of a missing color or dry print; it was caused by the failure of the printers to etch the value onto the cylinder. The omission occurred in just one position on the sheet, and was discovered before the issue date. The B.P.O. announced that all incorrect sheets had been withdrawn and destroyed; but a single commercially-used example subsequently was discovered and, a year later, a mint copy was found. Both of these stamps are in the Royal collection. One other example is now known to exist; its expected value, if it were placed on the market, is \$50,000.

A unique error is the 12p runners, Scott 924 (1980), missing the Queen's head.It is the only litho-printed stamp



known with a missing color. The issue was printed in Six colors, four of which were applied during the first printing run and two, the reddish-purple and gold, during the second. The error was caused by a paper fold that caused the reddish-purple head of the runner and the gold Queen's head to be printed on the gum side of the paper. After the second print run, the fold was seen and smoothed out before perforation; the sheet thus appeared normal save for creases. A collector bought the 1980 set of four sports stamps from his local post office, and was annoyed to discover that the 12p, the low value of the set, was creased. However, he later came to realize the extent and importance of the error. The stamp sold to a collector in 1984 for just under \$10,000.

In a 1971 set depicting modern university buildings, the 3p, Scott 637, shows the Physical Sciences Building, University College of Wales, Aberystwyth. In a spectacular error version of this stamp the black color is completely missing, the dark brown is partially absent, and the building has vanished. Less than ten copies of this double color error are known. Another, less striking, variety has the black missing with the brown printing normal.





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The material from which this article was drawn was provided by Mr. Alan M. Benjamin, Managing Director of B. Alan, Ltd., London, specialists in errors and varieties. Further articles on British and Commonwealth EFOs will appear in future issues of The EFO Collector.

Dennis Ryan: HOW TO SEW A VEST ON A BUTTON--

EFOCC members continually strive to add new and interesting pieces to their collections, pieces that contribute scope, depth, variety and dimension. The excitement of this hunt, however, leads to a persistent and frustrating problem: attractive— even alluring—stamps and covers often must be rejected ruthlessly because they do not fit precisely a collector's theme or accommodate his exact definition of his collection.

This problem may be solved by application of an important principle: Stop thinking of philately as the process of adding stamps or covers to collections much as appropriate buttons are added to a vest. Think instead of how the "vest" of the collection can be retailored to suit the fascinating and often spectacular "buttons" of EFO material one would really like to add. Often, when looked at backward, the vest and the button can enhance one another in surprising ways.

When an interesting or valuable new piece "almost," but not quite, fits the limits a collector has imposed on his material, the collector should work out specific answers to two vital questions:

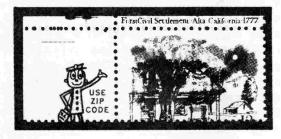
"What characteristics of this piece make me want to add it to my collection?"

"How would the limits I have set on my material necessarily have to change were I to add this particular piece?"

Even though I exhibit perforation varieties, I have long been interested in the color misregistrations that result from a series of U.S. commemoratives of 1965 to 1984 that are both lithographed and Giori engraved. For over a year, I resisted the temptation to buy them: they were color misregistrations, not misperfs, and had no place in my work.

120 St. Lawrence Ave., #213 Janesville, WI 53545 Finally, I forced myself to identify specifically that quality of these stamps that appealed to me. Well, they looked like misperfs. Even though the stamps are perforated correctly, they appear misperfed because the perfs are out of synch with the misregistered color.

A fine example is the Alta California issue of 1977 (Scott 1725). It is a color misregistration in which the perfs frame the lithographed colors correctly. To some collectors, it qualifies as a change-of-design misperf. It has important inscribed elements missing. The stamp logically could be displayed in several different sections of an EFO collection, or used to illustrate several different effects. But its most important aspect with respect to my exhibit is that it creates the illusion of misperforation with the Giori engraved black.



Because such stamps create the illusion of misperforation, the word "illusion" became the focus of two new exhibit pages. The word highlights the heading and appears prominently in the writeup on each page. No one can miss the sense in which I accept these stamps as misperfs, nor can he miss how clearly each piece demonstrates the central idea of its page. Whatever identity these stamps may have as color misregistrations is immaterial. In fact, the words "color shift" never appear on my pages at all, to prevent diverting the viewer from my central idea. And the "vest," surprisingly, needed no retailoring at all. The two "illusion" pages from my exhibit follow:

Continued on the next page

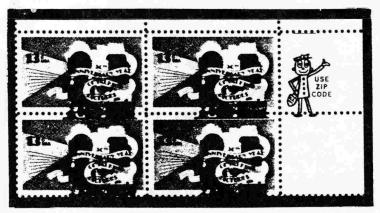
How to Sew a Vest On a Button--

(Continued from the preceding page)

Simple misperforation -- illusion of misperforation with lithographed and engraved colors

Since 1965, some commemoratives have contained both lithographed and engraved elements. Until 1984, color designs were lithographed on pregummed sheets; then lettering and shading were engraved by the Giori press. If the two processes misregistered, the L-perforator framed the correctly-placed one, leaving an illusion of misperforation with the o-

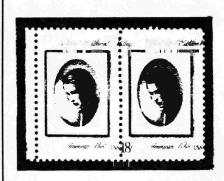




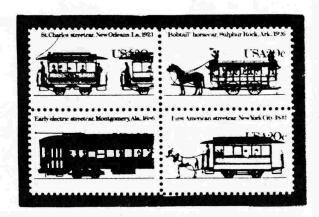
1977

Illusions of misperforation with engraving-horizontal and vertical.

1972 Plate #33384



1981



1983

Left stamp undenominated Streetcars mislabelled from above, not correctly from below.

How to Sew a Vest On a Button--

(Continued from the preceding page)

Simple misperforation--illusion of misperforation with lithographed and engraved colors



1974

Illusion of two-way misperforation with engraved colors.

Illusions of misperforation with lithographed colors, horizontal and vertical.





1974

1981

How to Sew a Vest On a Button-(Continued from the preceding page)

The "vest-button" principle can help EFO collectors in hundreds of ways to solve problems they confront every day. For example:

- * Imperforate-between booklet stamps and imperforate coils can enlarge a collection of stamps that are imperforate horizontally or vertically. * Stamps with imperforate margins can enlarge a collection of marginal
- misperforation.

 * Misperforated revenue stamps,
 newspaper stamps and locals can help a
 collector enlarge his theme from
 "misperfed U.S. postage stamps" to
 "misperfed U.S. stamps."
- * Stamps with zig-zag perfs due to preprinting creases can enlarge a collection of crazy perfs.
- * Many collectors of misperforation include dummy booklet panes, "for testing purposes only," but fail to take advantage of perspective. Because these panes cannot help but be misperfed, they form a special case where misperforation is the norm.
- where misperforation is the norm.
 * Poorly-centered early issues can add
 perspective to misperf collections. No
 one has yet defined the point at which
 wretched centering ends and

- misperforation begins. Every collector can and should define this point for himself.
- * Counterfeit double, diagonal and other fancy perforations, especially those on revenue stamps, can enlarge collections of genuine double or diagonal perfs. Any display of counterfeit material in a collection implies to the viewer that material not so identified is genuine.
- * Straddle-pane stamps and cross-sheet misperforation can enlarge collections of centerline blocks and some line pairs.
- * Stamps with platable out-of-line perf patterns due to bent pins, and stamps with platable partially perforate patterns like "war perfs" can enlarge a collection of plate varieties.

The "vest-button" principle affords the collector great flexibility in organizing and displaying his stamps and covers, so that they can show themselves off and enhance each other to best advantage. I would like to hear about unusual applications that occur to you.

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Earl McAfee: THE BOOKLET STUDY GROUP STRIKES AGAIN! --

Michael Holley has reported the dandy miscut pane of the 22c flag over the Capitol dome, Scott 2116a, shown in figure 1. It was a lucky late-1986 purchase at the Santa Clara postoffice, and was later sold at auction for \$20. Ordinary miscuts on Goebel's-assembled booklets appear to be scarcer than misperfs; unless large quantities of miscuts appear, the price realized by Mike will remain realistic.

A June 1987 article requested reports of lower-right plate numbers on the 3c Washington pane, Scott 720b. To date, the only response has come from Mike Perry, who submitted the 10%, lower-right #21013 shown in figure 2.

The October 1987 issue of Locomotive booklets brought a whole new series of tab markings to U.S. booklet collectors. A complete discussion of these may be found in Bob Kitson's article in the December 1987 issue of Interleaf, the journal of the Booklet Collectors Club. Two constant plate varieties covered in his article are pictured in figures 3 and 4. The "line through dash" has been reported only on plate #1 panes. The "short dash" (4-1/4 mm instead of 6-1/4mm) variety occurs on both plates #1 and #2.

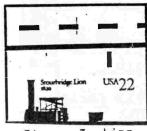


Figure 3. Line through dash.

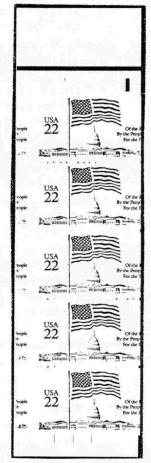


Figure 1. Scott 2116a, plate #1, miscut.



Figure 2. Stamp six, Scott 720b pane, 10% LR plate number.

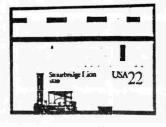


Figure 4. Short dash.

A misalignment between the intaglio and offset printings on plate #2 of the Locomotive issue was discovered by Bruce Mosher in Central Florida. On this issue, the pictures of the locomotives and the dashes across the tab were lithographed, while all other copy was intaglio printed. Figure 5 shows the 3mm left shift of all the litho colors; it can be discerned by noting that the ends of the RR rails are not aligned with the right edge of the "22", or that on stamp #2, the smokestack and the word "Charleston" collide.

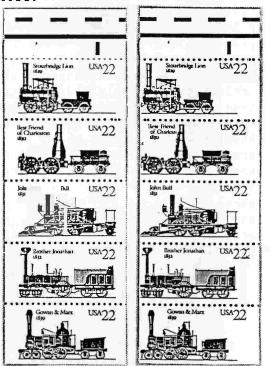


Figure 5. Normal and misaligned colors, Locomotive issue.

Two other, almost simultaneous discoveries were made in Central Florida by Bruce Mosher. The first was a 4-1/2 mm right shift of the gray background color on the Constitution booklets. The shift is not easily recognized, and is best identified by the position of the plate numbers, as shown in the diagram below.

NORMAL		ERI	ROR
PLATE NO. 1 1 2 PRINTING GRAY YRB	Y=YELLOW R=RED B=BLACK	PLATE NO. 1 1	2 1 PRINTING GRAY

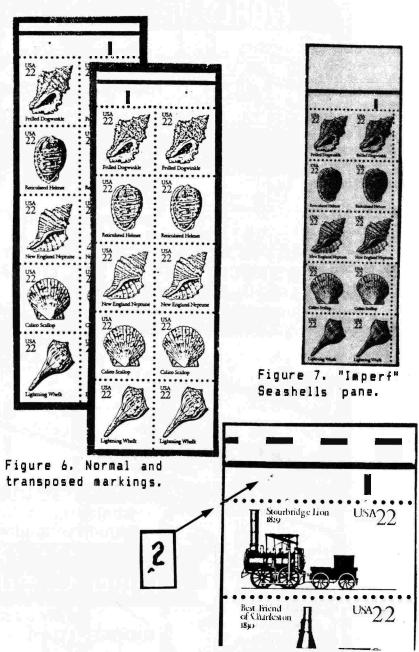
The Booklet Study Group Strikes Again!-(Continued from the preceding page)

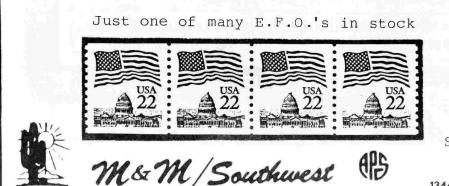
Bruce's other discovery, shown in Figure 6, was that of transposed tab markings on plate #8 panes of the 22c Seashells booklet, Scott 2121a. According to Charles Yeager, writing in Linn's, October 25, 1987, the Bureau of Engraving and Printing explained the transposition as the result of a paper splice's interruption of the normal perforating/cutting sequence of the Goebel assembly presses. Earlier, a similar find in the 6c/18c Scott 1893a panes was followed by the appearance of some "imperf" booklets. Thus, when Dale Enterprises listed an "imperf" Seashells booklet in its December 7 mail sale, we expected the pane to be plate #8-- but it turned out to be plate #7; it is shown in figure 7. So stocks of both plate #7 and plate #8 deserve careful attention by EFO collectors.

From the St. Louis and Delaware areas come recent reports of a small horizontal "apostrophe" below the plate number "2" on the Locomotive issue (figure 8); they apparently confirm another plate variety. Further confirmation would be welcome.

To continually publish informative articles on U.S. booklets, the Booklet Study Group needs reports from the EFOCC membership. Please let us hear about EFO booklets you have found or learned of. As this article is being written, the Flag-Fireworks booklets have just made their appearance, and can be expected to be a source of new EFO discoveries.

*ASDA





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2115 22¢ Flag
"Missing Cupola"
\$10.00 per stamp
postpaid!

plate variety.

Figure 8. Locomotive issue

See E.F.O. Price List Send S.A.S.E.

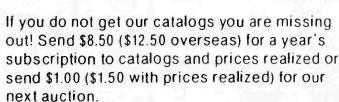
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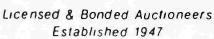
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Fascinating! Tell Me More! --

The group of 15c John Paul Jones stamps, Scott 1789, shown on this page appeared in J. and H. Stolow's November 5, 1987 Gold Medal Mail Sales catalog. Great-looking EFOs, aren't they?

Stolow did not reply to my inquiry about their origin, discovery, and provenance. Jacques Schiff, asked for publishable comment, responded cryptically: "Howard: This is a very deep-rooted story. Unless you really know the facts, the Grand Jury findings, the jail sentences and much much more, I suggest you avoid it..." Say what?!

Readers who can help solve the mystery of this emission are invited to write me at Box 955 LOW, Locust Grove, VA 22508. Please include copies of documents that support your facts.

--Howard Gates











1439	★ ⊞	1789, block of 4 with crossed gutters, por- trait has doubled affect, scarce, nh, vf
		Est. Net 300-400
1440	★ 田	1789, blk of 4 with full horiz, gutter betw. nh. vf Est. Net 150-200
1441	*	1789, imperf. vertical pair, with full horiz.
1442	*	1789, impl. horiz. pair, full vertical gutter betw. gaults in gutter, o/w, nh, vf Est. Net200-250
1443	*	1789, horiz, impf. pair, nh, vf Est. Net 150-200
1444	*	1789, vertical pair w/gutter between, dou- ble oval affect, "John Paul Jones" omit-
		ted, very scarce, nh, vf Est. Net 1500-2000
1445	*	1789, vert. pair with gutter between, dou- ble portrait affect, name reads "John
		Paul' only, very scarce, nh, vl Est. Net 500-1000
1446	*	1789, vert. pair with full gutter between, oval has double portrait, name at bottom reads, "Jones Jo", very scarce, nh, vf
		Est. Net 500-1000
1447	*	1789, vert. pair, gutter between, double portrait in oval name reads "Jones John Paul", very scarce, nh, vi Est. Net 500-750

r	4.0		TO SEA
	1448	*	1789, vertical pair with full horiz, gutter
	40.0		betw. nh, vf Est. Net 75-100
	1449	*	1789, vertical pair with full horiz, gutter
	1450	*	betw., nh, vf
	1430	*	Est. Net 75-100
	1451	*	1789, horiz pair w/full vert gutter, nh, vf
			Est. Net 75-100
	1452	*	1789, double portrait affect, "John Paul
			Jones" omitted, very scarce, nh. vi
	1453	4	
	1433	×	Jones" omitted, very scarce, nh. vi
			Est. Net 750-1000
	1454	*	1789, doubled portrait effect and "Jones"
			omitted, very scarce, nh, vf Est. Net 250-500
	1455	*	1789, "John Paul Jones" misplaced as well as double impression of black color,
			nh, vf Est. Net 150-200
	1456	*	1789, double impression in portrait, nh. vf
			Est. Net 75-100
	1457	*	1789, double impression in portrait, nh, vf
	4.450		Est. Net 75-100
	1458	*	1789, double impression in portrait, nh. vf
			Lat. Net 70-100

Vice President's Report: EFOCC Committees and Activities--

COMMITTEES

Robert E. Manning, Jr. award
This committee selects the best article
published in The EFO Collector
during the year (August to June). The
award is one year's free dues and \$25
cash paid by the EFOCC awards fund. The
1987 committee of John Hotchner
(Chairman), Earl McAfee (1985 winner)
and Howard Gates (1986 winner) chose
Francis C. Pogue as the winner for
1987. Mr. Pogue will serve with Mr.
McAfee (Chairman) and Mr. Gates to
select the 1988 awardee.

Awards Committee

Philip E. Nazak, Sr., 70 Hill Ave., Johnson City, NY 13790-2914, is Chairman. A "Certificate of Appreciation" was established to acknowledge distinguished deeds of service to the EFOCC or the philatelic community. The award is open to any person or organization that supports the hobby of philately. Nominations are accepted from the membership and should be supported by a record of the deeds and services. The award is presented no more than twice each year. A "Ribbon Award" is given for the best exhibit that includes a substantial percentage of EFO material. The award is available to all national philatelic shows in which there are at least three exhibits containing at least 25% EFO material. Exhibit or awards chairmen are encouraged to obtain the award criteria from the Awards Committee Chairman.

Nominating Committee

This committee provides a list of candidates for balloting by the general membership for the offices of President, Vice President, Secretary, and Treasurer. The committee selecting nominees for the 1988-1989 tenure comprises Earl McAfee, Chairman (Box 3266, Champaign, IL 61821); Francis C. Pogue; and Tim Lindemuth.

ACTIVITIES

The EFO Collector

This journal of the EFOCC is published six times each year. Its editor is Howard Gates, 615 Lakeview Parkway, Box 955 Lake of the Woods, Locust Grove, VA 22508. The EFO Collector contains articles about EFOs, various features, a collectors' exchange, news about exhibitions and club activities, and the Club's regular mail auction. The content depends on members' contributions of articles and news stories. Your participation is welcomed.

Mail Auction

Joseph A. Licata; 209 East 11th Ave., Conshohocken, PA 19428, is the Director. A new auction is published in each issue of *The EFO Collector*, and contains EFO material either donated or consigned for sale by members. Non-members may bid for lots. The Auction Director will provide a set of auction rules on receipt of an SASE.

EFO Mail Circuit

Circuit Director Howard A. Pohl, P.O. Box 695059, Miami, FL 33269-2059, coordinates the EFO mail sales circuit for distribution to members expressing a wish to receive it. The circuit content is material supplied by members; its availability is dependent upon this supply. Material is urgently needed; please contact Pohl to obtain sales booklets and the system rules.

Exhibit Critique Service
John M. Hotchner, P.O. Box 1125, Falls
Church, VA 22041, is Director. One or
more members of a committee composed of
knowledgable exhibitors and judges will
review a photocopy of a members exhibit
and offer suggestions to improve it.
There is no cost to participants other
than postage.

Continued on the next page

Volume I, \$7; Volumes III and V, each \$6; Volumes II, IV, VI, VII, VII, VIII and IX, each \$9. All nine volumes, \$57.

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Vice President's Report: EFOCC Committees and Activities-(Continued from the preceding page)

EFOCC Regional Meetings

STAMpsHOW 87 (APS Annual Convention)— A meeting of the EFOCC was held August 22 in conjunction with the 101st annual convention of the American Philatelic Society in Boston. Jim McDevitt, John Connaughton and Parker Bailey, Jr. organized the meeting, which was attended by 22 people. A summary of this lively session was reported in the October 1987 issue of The EFO Collector.

VAPEX 87-- A Saturday Dutch Treat
Breakfast has been held for five
consecutive years at Virginia Beach,
Virginia in conjunction with the
Virginia Philatelic Society exhibition.
This activity, sparked by President
Hotchner, promotes good fellowship and
EFO collecting. VAPEX 88 will host the
sixth annual get-together.

WESTPEX 89 Convention -- Coordination of preparations for the EFO Collectors' Club's first national meeting in association with a major national show has started. Exhibits, speakers and ideas for activities are solicited by President John Hotchner, Vice-president Lou Repeta, and past presidents Dan Pagter and Phil Nazak. Come and share our enthusiasm and commitment to make the EFOCC's participation in this exciting philatelic event a resounding success. It is a great opportunity to get our Club and its interests before the public, and to disseminate information and recruit new members.

Advertising Director
Dennis Ryan, 120 St. Lawrence Ave.,
#213, Janesville, WI 53545 solicits and
receives ad copy for inclusion in The

EfO Collector. Contact Dennis to obtain a fee schedule and answers to ad-related questions.

Publicity

Richard H. Hunt, 23 Old Orchard Lane, Trumbull, CT 06611, the Director, handles the preparation and distribution of press releases on all aspects of EFOCC operations, with the objective of keeping the EFOCC before the public and the recruitment of new members.

Indexing The EFO Collector
Tim Lindemuth, 500 Dennison Ave.,
Manhattan, KS 66502, indexes each new
issue for insertion into the APS
Research Library Periodical System. Tim
is also working on an index of back
issues for use by EFOCC members.

Publications and Back Issues
Director Daniel S. Pagter, P.O. Box
6394, Albany, CA 94706-0394 responds to
paid requests for back issues of The
EFO Collector, the McIndoo Index
and other publications the EFOCC may
sponsor.

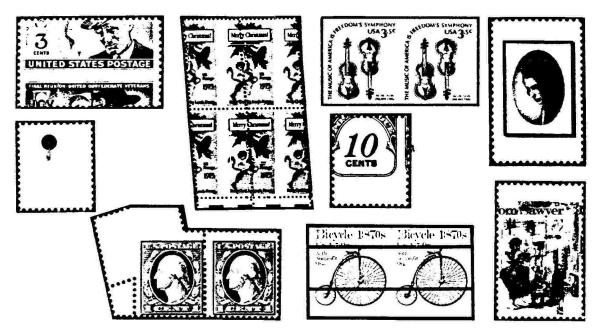
Booklet Study Group
This active group is being directed by
Earl K. McAfee, Box 3266, Champaign, IL
61821. Interested individuals are
invited to participate.

Other study groups can be formed whenever interest exists. They are an excellent means of focusing on the discoveries and existing material in specialized areas and of developing the interests of the casual collector. Anyone who would like to start a study group is encouraged to write to the President for help.

--Low Repeta

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Election Ballot and Biographical Sketches of the Nominating Committee's Candidates for EFOCC Offices--

For President: Louis E. Repeta. Born in 1931, he is a graduate mechanical engineer and has an M.S. in Organizational Behavior. He served with the U.S. Army in Korea during 1953. Lou and his wife, Rosemary, live in Dakdale, Long Island, New York. His interest in stamp collecting began in 1941, but ebbed and flowed until 1971. In that year he became an enthusiastic student of U.S. plate varieties and the 3c regular issue, series of 1932, the "Stuart" Washington stamps. The "Stuart" collection has won many medals including the Apfelbaum award, the SPA research award, the APS medal for excellence (1900-1940), and the BIA President's Award. Lou is a member of the American Philatelic Society, the Bureau Issues Association (of which he is a member of the Board of Governors), the Collectors Club of New York, and the Perfins Club. He has served two terms as Vice President of the EFOCC.

For Vice President: Scott A. Shaulis.

Scott has been a stamp collector since the age of six, and has a special interest in EFOs. He actively pursues Pennsylvania postal history, and collects mint and used U.S. stamps, U.S. precancels, and all forms of precanceled postal stationery (including Mailer's Precancel Postmarks). He is a past Auction Director of the EFOCC and is currently Vice President of the Western Pennsylvania Precancel Society and Historian of the Mailer's Precancel Postmark Club. Scott has contributed articles to club newsletters, the American Philatelic Congress Book, and Stamp Collector. He is employed by the DeVilbiss Health Care Division in Somerset, PA, and is a member of the Somerset Volunteer Fire Department.

For Treasurer: Phillip E. Nazak, Sr.

Phil has collected U.S. stamps for over 30 years, specializing in plate-number and Mr. Zip singles. He collects EFOs, U.S. Scott 1331-1332, and U.S. Frigate "Constitution" cruise covers of 1931-1934. He is a charter member of the EFOCC and has held the positions of President (1982-1984) and Treasurer (1979-1982 and 1984-1988). He is coordinator for the USPS's Benjamin Franklin Stamp Clubs for the Binghamton, NY MSC area, a member of the APS and USCS, and was President of the Johnson City, NY Stamp Club during 1980-1983. He is 47 years old, married, has six children and has worked for the USPS for 23 years as a Supervisor and Analyst, Address Information Systems. He is also Master Chief Postal Clerk in the U.S. Naval Reserve.

For Secretary: Jim HcDevitt.

Jim is 54 years old, married, and has four children, the youngest of whom is 15. He retired from the U.S. Coast Buard after 28 years service and curently works as a fire department dispatcher. He has served as EFOCC Secretary during 1986-1988. Jim started collecting at the age of ten, and was introduced to EFOs in 1966. Since then, he has maintained a sheet of information on each Scott-listed error, a file card on each other variety, and a file of EFO clippings from the philatelic press and auction catalogs. For ten years he has been Secretary of the Chief Marrant Officers' Association, U.S. Coast Guard (New England district).

In accordance with the EFOCC Constitution, Article VIIIC, election will be by majority of the votes cast. Write-ins on the ballot form will be considered to have the full agreement of the Nominating Committee.

BALLOT FOR ELECTION OF EFOCC OFFICERS FOR 1988-1990. Please return your ballot, POSTMARKED BEFORE APRIL 1, 1988, to John M. Hotchner, P.O. Box 1125, Falls Church, VA 22041-1125.
President: Louis Repetaor write-in:
Vice President: Scott Shaulis or write-in:
Treasurer: Phillip Nazak, Sr or write-in:
Secretary: Jim McDevitt or write-in:
At Large: Mary McIndoo or write-in:

EFO POST--

EFO STAMPS ON APPROVAL: Request a selection and I will donate a freak valued at \$5 to the EFO Collectors' Club and offer you \$5 credit toward your next purchase. Ag, P.D. Box 1, Medford, NJ 08055.

BLUE CAPITOL-- 2115: Used on piece, \$10, or will trade for red Capitol. Ed Westen, Rt. 1 Box 233, Blanchard, HI 49130.

FREE: EFO USA Christmas Seal pricelist. Most USA Christmas Seals are available in imperforate NH pairs for 20c. Recent imperforate sheets, \$2-\$4. I also have USA Christmas Seal gutter pairs. Free, fully-illustrated pricelist. John Denune, 234 East Broadway, Granville, OH 43023.

FOR SALE: Flag over Capitol coil, Scott 2115, black ink tinge on red stripes, notably bottom stripe. Singles, 44c, multiples at twice face. Plate #2 strip of five with all stamps tinged, \$7.50. Proceeds go to EFOCC. SASE to Richard H. Hunt, 23 Old Orchard Lane, Trumbull, CT 06611.

WANTED: Any EFO of Scott 1928-1931. Send photo or description to Richard Hunt, 23 Old Orchard Lane, Trumbull, CT 06611.

WILL BUY OR TRADE: Back of the book EFOs-- mint, used. or on cover examples of Scott E, F, FA, JQ, OX, Q, QE and QI. Also want Q, JQ, QE, QI and OX normal covers. Dan Pagter, P.D. Box 6394, Albany, CA 94706-0394.

DOUBLE TRANSFERS MANTED: Scott 557 5c Roosevelt 15571 UL 86 (also same DT on Canal Zone 86) and Scott 569 30c Bison 16065 UR 52. Send or write with asking price. All other DTs wanted as well. Ralph E. Triable, P.O. Box 532, Stn. A, Scarborough, Ontario, Canada MIK 5C3.

FDR SALE: Scott 542 MNH w/4-5am horiz. misperf-- single, \$7.50; pairs and blocks prorated. Scarce issue for freaks. MISSING COLOR: Scott 1551 w/buff omitted-- single \$50 m/copy of APS certificate for complete sheet. P&I \$1.35 extra. Abe Marlowe, 4025 Nob Hill Rd., Sunrise, FL 33351.

WANTED: Just one booklet Scott 1909. Complete rolls of 1891, 1743, 1820, 1947 and 2112. What is your price? C. Hardin, Box 1304, Lexington, KY 40590.

FOR SALE: Misperfs, colors missing, imperfs, offsets. Also regular issue, Roman coins, and foreign banknotes. Ted Yonkers, 6118 Edith, NE, \$167, Albuquerque, NM 87107.

WANTED: 1934 Christmas seal EFOs, essays, proofs, etc. John Hotchner, P.O. Box 1125, Falls Church, VA 22041-0125.

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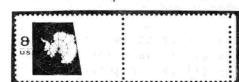


P.Q.Box1870, Saskatoon, SK, Canada S7K 3S2

What Should We Call Them?--

Member Ron Hagen recently bought at auction a lovely piece that he believes is unique. It's a vertical plate-number block of twenty of the 20c "C" (non-denominated) stamps, Scott 1946 (1981), in which the ninth row (two stamps) are completely uninked. Only one digit (8) of the plate number is visible. Part of a strip of ten from the same sheet is shown here, along with two related anomalies with all colors omitted: the 8c Antarctic Treaty, Scott 1431 (1971) and the 13c Carl Sandburg, Scott 1731 (1978).

Ron complains that his piece gets no respect, even though it cost a lot of money. Because the uninked stamps don't represent a constant variety, they're not Scott-listed; and Datz's U.S. Errors catalog hasn't yet been expanded to include albinos and all-colors-omitted stamps. Jacques Schiff lists such items as freaks, rather than major errors, in his auction catalogs. (At the prices these go for, Ken Lawrence's appellation, "major freak", makes sense!) A further problem is that the uninked stamps, if separated from their mates, are not identifiable; but that's, of course, also true of the overprint-omitted stamps, like the Kansas and Nebraska issues, which have to be maintained in pairs to preclude losing the identity of the unoverprinted member.



Scott 1431



Scott 1946

The final indignity is one of nomenclature. According to the APS, "The problem faced by the expertising committee members who reviewed the [Scott 1946] sheet was not that it was a genuine misprint but what to call it." Uninked stamps are not necessarily albinos; an albino, according to the Merriam-Webster Third Edition, is "an impression of an embossed stamp made without ink;" Scott 1946 is not embossed.

What should we call this uninked, all-colors-omitted, non-albino, important member of the EFO family? A few possibilities are listed by class below:

Scott 1731

Blank, nonentity, no-show;

Skip, miss, jump, void, gap;

Null, naught, cipher, zero;

Unprint, no-print, unink;

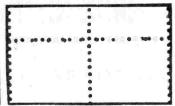
Ghost, phantom, spirit, apparition, figment, specter.

Send your first, second and third preferences (don't feel bound by the limited list) to Howard Gates, Box 955 LOW, Locust Grove, VA 22508, and they'll be tallied for later publication.

¡ EEEN , E (E.E., E FEN , E) EEEEEEE (E (E (E EEEEEEEEEEE EEE

Here's the answer to Richard Hunt's mystery "coil pair" with the superfluous row of horizontal perfs-and a check with the perforation gauge seems to confirm it:





We are looking at a horizontal pair of 400-subject sheet stamps, Scott 807, with the horizontal perforations shifted drastically downward (or is it upward?) through Jefferson's forehead. The stamps were then slit horizontally to resemble a sidewise coil.

--Lou Repeta

Measurement of the piece pictured I'm sure will show the item is a Scott 807 perf shift. --Marvin Frey

Secretary's Report--

We welcome these new members and their special philatelic interests:

619- B. Gruner, 4 Edith Ct., Oldbridge, NJ 08857; Missing color; perf and color shifts. 620- R.J. Stark, 18 College Dr., Stony Brook, NY 11790; Author. 621- Tom Poch, 116 Firlawn, Elma, WA 622- G.I. McNabb, 24 Fairfield Rd., Fairfield, NJ 07006; Dealer. 623- B. Alan, Ltd., 184 Portland Rd., London, England SE25 4QB; Dealer. 624- D.R. Ertzberger, P.O. Box 16361, Alexandria, VA 22302; Transportation 625- Packard Stamp, P.O. Box 1060, Midlothian, VA 23113; Dealer. 626- C. Girvin, P.O. Box 7062, Burbank, CA 91510. 627- C.H. Stagner, 8565 Pembrook Dr., Tucson, AZ 85715; Machin heads; German buildings. 628- Dr. T.W. Sale, 4304 Chesapeake Ave., Hampton, VA 23669. 629- J. Jennings, 1216 W. Braddock Rd., Alexandria, VA 22302; J88 to J104. 630- R.W. Gesell, P.O. Box 8248, Ann Arbor, MI 48107; Early pf's; world inverts, especially China. 631- H.A. Klouser, RD2, Box 137, Hegins, PA 17938. 632- Dr. Lloyd Money, 904 21st St., Hermosa Beach, CA 90254. 633- Dr. John Ordway, Pine Ledge Road, Rte. 3, Box 199B, Bangor, ME 04401. 634- D.T. Drought, 8607 N. 57th St.,

A big thank-you for membership recruiting to: The American Philatelic Society; John Hotchner; M. Aaronson; Marvin Frey.

Brown Deer, WI 53233.

Membership as of January 4, 1988: 308.

-- Jim McDevitt

Price Correction, Datz's U.S. Errors--

Stephen Datz's catalog, U.S. Errors, is priced at \$9.95 to EFOCC members, a dollar more than stated in the December issue of The EFO Collector. That still beats the price to the public by a buck. You can order the 1988 edition from the General Philatelic Corp., P.O. Box 402, Loveland, CO 80539. For the special price, mention your EFOCC membership number.

President's Message -- (continued from page 1)

Auction Director Larry Smulczenski Daniel S. Pagter* Scott Shaulis* Joseph Licata

Publicity Chairman Robert Manning, Jr.* E. Steven Brand Richard Hunt

Ad Director T. Edward Westen David Oatman Dennis Ryan EFOC Mailer Clarence Gillespie E. Steven Brand*

Back Issues Chairman Stuart Kremsky Sales Circuit Director Howard Pohl*

Publications Director Daniel Pagter

There are many ways to support the club. If you can't spare the time to be active as an officer or activity chairman, I'd like to ask that you send at least one donation lot to EFOCC's Auction Director so that we can build some reserve into our treasury. We are running slightly below expenses now and will be raising dues to \$12 effective with the 1988-1989 year. We need to have additional support to assure our future, and donation lots are the easiest and least painful way to arrange that. I appeal to you to help.

-- John M. Hotchner

Auction #35-- Closing date: March 31, 1988

5% Buyers Premium

UNI	TED STATE	S		40	1593	MNH ME block/6 with vert perfs shifted left w/	
A	PERFORAT	<u> </u>		41	1596		17.50 20
n.	PERCURAL	IONS		42	1605		5
LOI	SCOTT	MO	N BID	43	1615Cf		25
1	65	Used top margin single (w/ imprint) 4mm		44	1706		5
		misperf to right.	20	45 46	1725 1726		8
2	65	Used horz strip/3 with vert double perfs.		40	1/20	MNH Zip block/4 with horz perfs shifted down thru heads of standing figures.	35
3	222a	Some toning.	20	47	1727		8
4	529	Mint HR imperf pair. Cat 250 Mint LH Type III margin block/4 with split	85	48	1727	MNH single with 7+mm perf shift.	12
		plate # (normal) number itself is "scarce"		49	1734		12.50
		per Durland.	25	50	1734		15
5	530	Mint NG block/9 with 5mm misperf thru "S" of		51.	1735	MNH corner block/4 with horz/diag perf shift thru head of eagle.	15
•	COE	"US" (offset type IV), (Few perf seps)	20	52	1770		10
6	685	Mint LH FULL SHEET of 100; 6th thru 11th rows of perfs into stamps. Two rows of perfs		53	1823	Two MNH misperfs including design change margin	
		within 9th vert row. (Some missing margin and				copy and horz perfs thru nose.	25
		perf seps).	75	54	1833		3
7	804	MNH #1 of LR pane; 5mm misperf left.	15	55 56	1854		10
8	807	MNH corner block/4 with gutter snipe.	4	56 57	1856 1856		8 10
9	807	MNH FULL SHEET of 100 with perfs shifted		58	1856		4.50
10	022	down 7mm.	250	59	1867		6
10 11	823 901	MNH margin pair with missing perfs between. Two MNH pairs. One almost imperf between;	4	60	1894		9
7.7	301	other with blind perfs down right margin.	5	61	1894		7.50
12	901	MNH margin block/4. Top pair imperf between;	,	62	1900	Precancelled single on paper w/ 50% wert misperf.	. 5
		bottom pair with one perf between.	30	63	1900		7.50
13	947	MNH margin single w/ vert perfs shifted 6+mm.	10	64	1912-19	MNH Nice top strip/16 with vert perf shift 5mm	••
14	968	MNH pair with horz perfs up 5mm above "United		(E	1024		48
15	1024	States Postage".	15	65 66	1934 1947		10 12
1.3	1024	MNH FULL PANE of very light printed stamps.		67	2015		15
		Last two vert rows of perfs slightly into stamps (includes full normal pane).	75	68	2015	MNH horz pr w/ top margin design change misperf.	
16	1035	MNH plate block/4 with horz perfs down 4mm.	18	69	2054		15
17	1095	MNH margin block/4 with perf shift left 2 1/2mm		70	2072	MNH single with 5mm perf shift right.	6
18	1203	MNH horz pair with yellow shift 2mm left and		71	2072		15
		perfs centered on yellow. (includes normal copy	12.50	72	2073	MNH 2 1/2 stamps with horz perfs halfway into	AF
19	1280	Mint FULL SHEET with misperf 3mm left inside		73	2073		45 16
20	1206	stamps.	60	73 74	2076-79	MNH block/4 with horz perfs 5mm up. MNH margin setenant w/ striking horz/diag perfs.	
20	1286	MNH strip/4 having 2 outside rows of perfs shifted. Stamp #2 is 1 1/2 stamp design wide.	22	75	2090		15
21	1286	SAME as above, but without gum.	8	76	2092		20
22	1290	MNH plate block/4 with horz misperf 3mm thru	•	77	2112	MNH coil pair misperf 4mm left.	3
		name.	20	78	2114		13
23	1338	MNH LR #100 stamp from UL pane; cross sheet		79	2114	MNH margin block/4 with horz perfs shifted up	cr
24	1245 54	misperf of 10mm.	20	on.	21150		65 6
24	1345-54	MNH strip/20 with vert/diag perfs into stamps	20	80 81	2115a 2115		7
25	1393d	at bottom and gutter snipe at lower right. MNH single with 3mm misperf.	20 3	82	2123	MNH VF PN-8 #2 w/ missing perf on plate # stamp.	
26	1394	MNH bottom margin single misperf and major	3	83	2144		25
	4071	tagging ghost.	7.50	84	2154		8
27	1394	MNH ME block with horz perfs shifted up just		85	2155-8	MNH margin setenant block/4 with spectacular	
		under Ike's nose.	45				40
28	1396	MNH margin single with vert misperf to left 3mm		86 87	2248		6
29	1432	and up 3mm. White strip across top of stamp. MNH Zip block/4 with horz perf shift of 2mm	7,50	88	2250 C64b	MNH block/4 with 3mm perf shift up. Used block/4 from end of booklet pane with 9mm	20
2)	1452	and slight diagonal,	17.50		0012		25
30	1444	MNH ME block/4 w/ horz perfs on diagonal & up.	30	89	C83a		40
31	1.485	MNH corner block/4 with horz perfs shifted	-	90	C100-04		50
		down 9mm (on diagonal) and gutter perfs thru		91	E21	MNH single with 3mm horz perf shift up.	
		top of stamps. (Few perf seps top center)	25			Includes normal copy. Both copies have	20
32	1502	MNH pair with blind perfs between.	12	02	TOO		20
33	MIX	Three MNH Christmas misperfed singles; 1472,		92 93	J80 R43		5 4
24	1510	1507 and 1580.	20	94	R135		4
34	1510	MNH UL #1 single from UR pane; cross sheet misperf.	15				-
35	1520a	MNH imperf pair. Cat 40	15 20				
36	1525	MNH XF gutter snipe. Mr. Zip points to error.	15	B.	COLOR SE	IFTS	
37	1549	MNH margin pair with 2-way misperf.	20				
38	1576	Two MNH singles with 2-way misperfs.	20	95	547	Used Ave single with vignette shifted up 1 1/2mm	
39	1592	MNH misperfed strip/3 w/ oversized middle stamp	. 10	96	620	into frame. LL corner fold. Cat 40 Mint LH VF single with vignette shifted up	20
				70	020		8
				97	702		2
				98	702	MNH block/4 with red cross shifted to LR on	
					03.5		14
				99	916	FD cacheted cover with flag on stamp up 1 1/2mm.	10

				C T	WTW		
100	1041			C. I	NIKING		
100	1041	MNH margin block/4 with blue shifted 1 1/2mm right. One of the worst misregistrations of		145	503	MNH strip/3 with complete offset on gum side.	75 25
		this issue.	32	146 147	557 583	Mint VF NG imperf pair printer's waste. Mint VF LH imperf pair printer's waste.	18
101	1321	MNH single with orange and black up and left		148	583	MNH plate block #18007 with severe wiping	
102	1221 2	2mm—what a mess.	15 10				18
102 103	1331-2 1447	MNH pair with red color shift. MNH margin single with red stripes of flag	10	149	586	Mint NG block/4 printer's waste.	40
100	~ 1 1 /	shifted 2mm left.	6	150	724	Mint HR margin block/6 with smeared offset at right side.	2
104	1468	MNH double tailed cat.	2.50	151	807	MNH margin single. Overinked.	5
105	1473	MNH Zip block/4 with slight red, blue and		152	937	MNH FULL SHEET with six ghost plate #'s up	
106	1474	orange colors shifted down and right. MNH margin single with intaglio colors shifted	6	150	072	and down margin.	25 18
		1 1/2mm to right.	10	153 154	972 975	MNH plate block/6 with wet printing. MNH strip/8 with light to dark printing.	15
107	1478	MNH single with colors shifted.	9	155	1067	MNH FULL SHEET with wet printed top six rows,	
108 109	1478 1480-3	MNH single with drastic green background shift. MNH margin setenant block/4 with red and grey	14	150	1070	dry printed bottom three rows.	65
		shifted up 2+mm.	7.50	156	1272	MNH corner block/4 with ink smear thru middle of bottom stamps.	2
110	MIX	Ten assorted mint and used EFO's. Retail 20	10	157	1338G	Four (4) MNH coil line series pairs with 13 to	-
111	MIX	Sixteen assorted mint & used EFO's. Retail 35+				25% of line.	12
112 113	15604 1505	MNH margin block/4 w/ brown color shift lmm down Two MNH singles with white horse unhitched. Two		158	1338G	Used set of three tagging error singles on	8
1.0	2505	different settings.	7.50	159	1384	paper; 50% gap, 40% to right, 30% to right. MNH single with precancel offset on gum side.	7
114	1529	MNH margin single with black shifted up and	••	160	1500	MNH plate block/4 with black offset on gum side.	12.50
115	1541a	right. "US 10c" covered. MNH corner setenant block/4 with green shifted	10	161	1525	MNH plate block with red and blue ink smears.	2
113	13414	2mm to IL.	25	162	1529	MNH single with yellow color variety instead of gold. Includes normal copy.	8
116	1541a			163	1542	MNH Zip block/6 with Rosalyn Carter's autograph	•
		up 2mm.	30			in margin.	20
117	1557	MNH single with red star shifted down 5mm onto left side of spacecraft.	12.50	164	1618c	MNH coil pair with missing black wording and	
118	1568a	MNH margin setenant block/4 with soldiers	12.50	165	1712-15	denominations. Mint NH (heavy natural gum skips) singles;	8
		doubled due to misalignment of colors.	4.50	203	1,12 10	tagging on Swallowtail and Dogface off center,	
119	1568a	MNH ME block/4 with soldiers doubled due to	6.50			also, white printing flaw (dot) on Checkerspot.	20
120	1571	misalignment of colors. MNH single with tan color shifted down 4mm.	10	166	1894	MNH pair with part of black building and flag-	15
121	1577a	MNH Zip pair with engravings shifted up 4mm.	17.50	167	1894	pole missing on left stamp. MNH margin block/4 with UR stamp missing most	13
122	1580	MNH Plate # single with tan background	7.50			of "20c".	15
123	1608	shifted left 2mm. MNH margin single with brown litho shifted down	7.50	168	2015	MNH margin single with complete offset on	20
123	1000	6mm. White strip at top of stamp.	12.50	169	2024	gum side. MNH block/6 with chatter marks; grey horz	20
124	1610	MNH single with brown intaglio down 7mm.	12			lines in background.	6
125	1610	MNH pair with intaglio shifted right lmm away	7.50	170	2224	MNH very dry printed single.	20 8
126	1632	from yellow flame. MNH single with intaglio shifted down. New	7.30	171 172	2237 2336	MNH overinked and smeared single. MNH pair with overinked and smeared top stamp.	8
		design plus tagging ghost.	12.50	173	C32	MNH margin block/4 with heavy wet printing.	
127	1690	MNH startling ME single with intaglio shift up	35		205	Plane in red fog.	15
128	1727	and left. MNH single with brown shifted down 6+mm.	15 15	174 175	C85 C89	MNH single with pink figure. MNH margin single with lovely clear offset.	5 17.50
129	1727	MNH margin single with brown shifted down 2mm		176	C90	MNH margin single with lovely clear offset.	17.50
		and right 5+mm.	15	177	C91-2		
130	1760-3	MNH margin setenant block/4 with litho shifted up and right.	25	170	C00	the faces and rest of design.	20
131	1795-98	MNH block/6 with plate #'s. Grey down 1mm.	10	178	C98	MNH horz strip/5 with wiping smear underlining "Philip Mazzei" on all stamps.	3.50
	1797-98	MNH pair with grey shifted down 2mm.	7.50	179	J81	MNH plate block/4 with dry black printing.	6
133	1800	MNH block/4 with plate #. Green color shift 2 1/2mm left. Est 25	18	180	UX46	Two mint post cards with ink blobs; over "T",	e
134	1942-5	2 1/2mm left. Est 25 MNH margin setenant block/4 with 2mm color	16	181	11V 1 AM	and over "L". Mint post card with revalued surcharge on	3
		shift up.	24	101	OILHI	back side.	9
135	2014	MNH single with intaglio black shift left 1+mm.	3	_			
136 137	2353 Cl1	MNH margin single with white shifted up. MNH margin block/6 Pos R42-44, 47-49, with	6.50	D.	TRIMMING	S (also see Booklets and Panes)	
13,	•	intaglio shifted down 1+mm and right 1mm. Top		182	600	Cover with coil single showing 20% of plate #.	10
		perfs entirely into design of stamps. Vignette		183	843	MNH mismatched paste-up pair.	15
120	CT 1	correct for perfs. Est 54	35	184	1057	MNH coil strip/3 miscut showing plate #25124.	7.50
138	Cll	Three MNH right margin singles with various vignette shifts of 1 to 1 1/2mm. Est 52.50	24	185	MIX	MNH miscut line pairs with partial plate #'s; 805, 807, 1054, 55, 57, 1304, and 5.	8.50
139	C75	MNH single grounded plane.	10	186	1286	MNH plate block/4 with uncut margin; six extra	
140	C81	MNH single near grounded plane. Est 5	5			mm with full EE bars.	14
141 142	C85 C956	MNH single with colors shifted. MNH wert pair with intaglio colors shifted down		R 1	PLATE VAR	REFEREN	
143	J100	Used pair with major shift of value into upper		I			
1 44	D1 25	right frame.	10	187	285	MNH F margin inscription pair with plate #592;	
144	R135	Used block/4 with vignette shifted to LR into frame.	10			double layout dots below "E_O" and below 9 in "592", etc. Est 85	44
				188	1460	MNH margin block/4 with broken red ring in	77
						#2 stamp. Cat 7.50	3

P. POOKLETS AND PANES 189 632 MNH pane cut high exposing 1mm of lower stamps at top of tab. MNH pane miscut showing 40% LL #19973. MNH pane miscut showing 40% UL #22235. 190 634 191 MNH pane miscut showing 45% LL #23161. 192 807a 807a MNH pane miscut showing 40% UL #23770. MNH pane miscut showing 50% LL #26516. 194 1036a 195 1213c MNH pane miscut 4mm right; Slog II tagged. Cat 50 20 196 1280c MNH pane miscut showing EE bars and 60% LL #32967. 7,50 197 1280c MNH pane miscut showing EE bars down rt side. MNH miscut booklet pane; joint line at right and vert perfs thru center of stamps at left. 198 1288b 16 1288b 199 MNH complete booklet of three panes; each misperfed 5mm to left. 17 200 15954 MNH complete booklet; top pane vert misperf 3mm left. 20 201 MNH complete booklet; two misperfed panes leaving both 15c denominations in left column of stamps. 30 MNH complete booklet with plate #1 and blurred offset image on gum side of pane. MNH complete booklet #10 with vert misperf on 202 203 1949a two panes 10mm 1eft. Mint NG split pane (#1) with turquoise, red, and yellow shifted down 1 1/2 to 2mm. 25 204 2198-01 15 MNH complete booklet (#11111) with yellow 205 shifted 1mm right on both panes. 12 MNH complete booklet (#6) with wiper streak 2121a 206 thru bottom stamps above wording. MNH booklet (#6) of one pane with mismatched inking in roller to plate in 2nd "2" in "22" 7.50 207 and "A" in "USA" partially brown. 15 208 2121a MNH complete booklet misperfed 4mm to right splitting "22" on both panes. 30 209 2121a MNH complete booklet with part of "USA" and "22c" missing on all stamps in both panes. 14 C72h 210 MNH miscut pane 2 to 4mm. MISCELANBOUS G. Unique error cover with discontinued Post Office post-211 mark "Philadelphia Pa Penn Center Station". Opened clean at right. Full explanation attached. 75 Cinderella Oddity——take-off spoof block/4; "U S Postage" Goya Nude ala Scott #737. 212 FOREIGN 213 New Zealand--MNH very unusual vert misperfed 385 block/6 2mm right. 20 214 648 New Zealand---Used margin single with color misregistration causing Queen to have four eyes 12.50 and two mouths. 215 470a MNH single with red color missing. (Includes normal copy). 15 MNH single with dropped flag into "15c".

GOOD LUCK--JOE

(Includes normal copy).

8

216 7

ANALYSIS OF AUCTION #33

Total number of lots					-178
Number of lots sold					-117
Total number of bidders-					52
Successful bidders					41
Most popular lots41,	85,	86,	95,	101,	143

AUCTION #33 PRICES REALIZED

LOT	DTD	T OMA	DTD	TORA	DID	T COM B		T COM!	
	BID	LOT	BID	LOT	BID	LOT	BID	LOT	BID
3	40	37	14	70	8	100D	18	138A	25
4 5 6 7	6	38	16	71	70	100F	14.50	139	17.50
5	16	39	25	73	9.50	101	68.50	140	26
6	20	40	6.50	75	28	102	36	141	65
	7.50	41	46	76	50	103	36	142	13
8	11	42	3.50	81	51.50	104	22	143	6
11	8	44	28	83	26	105	9	144	4.50
13	3.50	45	19.50	84	37.50	106	16	145	5.50
14	15.50	47	135	85	15	111	6.50	147	6
16	17	48	22	86	16.50	119	9	148	6
18	13	49	5.50	87	4.50	119A	35	149	5
19	16	50	13	90	43	120	57.50	150	5.50
20	20	53	4.50	91	3.50	121	2.50	151	9
21	21	54	25	92	35	122	25	152	32
22	12	55	22.50	93	15	126	12	154	16.50
23	20	58	50	95	16	130	7.50	155	7
24	26	60	16.50	96	22	131	10	156	60
25	.37	61	18	98	4	132	7	158	6
26	35	62	5	99	15	133	45	159	5
27	17	63	4	100	20	134	40	160	12
30	10	64	26	100A	37.50	135	5.50	161	47.50
32	3	67	24	100B	35	1.36	7	164	17
33	11	68	4	100C	17.50	138	26	165	11
34	43	69	17.5						

AUCTION NOTES

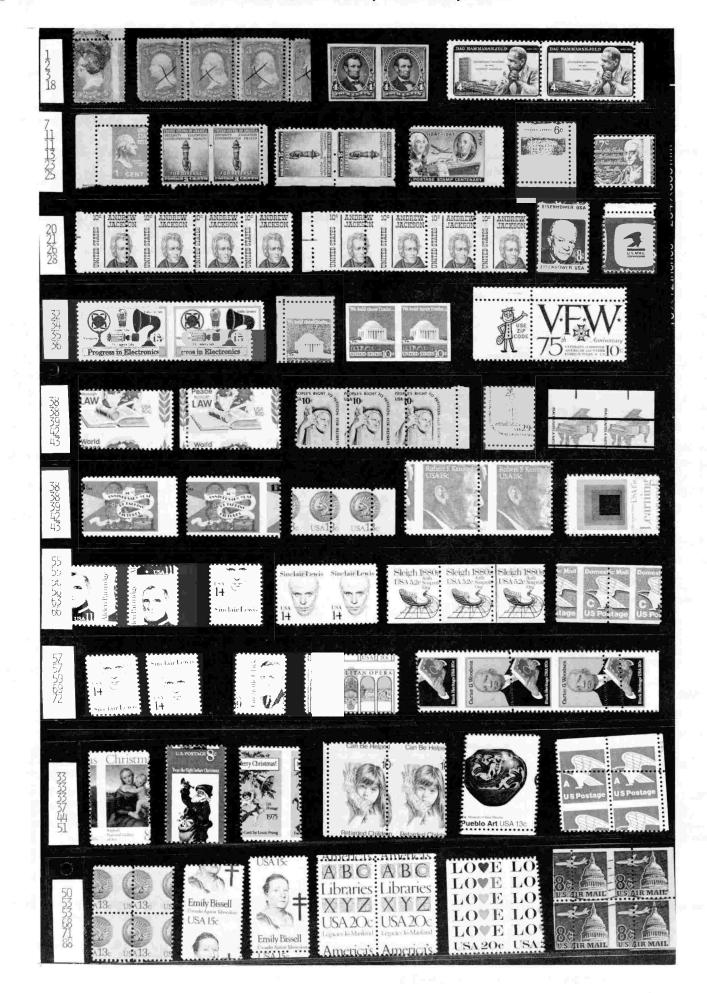
Several members have inquired about placing lots into the EFO Collector Auction and exactly what to do. The procedure is very simple; just follow the instructions on the Consignor sheet located just below the bid sheet in your EFO Collector. Use a separate Consignor sheet for each lot. Either make other copies of the one or order extra sheets from me at \$.04 plus postage. If you still have questions, contact me by phone or letter and I will do what I can to

Normally, I will close an Auction from additional lots the 15th of the month prior to the Auction issue month. Sometimes sooner if I have ample lots early or if the Editor requires my Auction sooner for technical or other reasons.

If you have particular items without an established Minimum Bid, I may need to seek advice of our membership or someone who specializes in the particular area of collecting. This may require some time for correspondence.

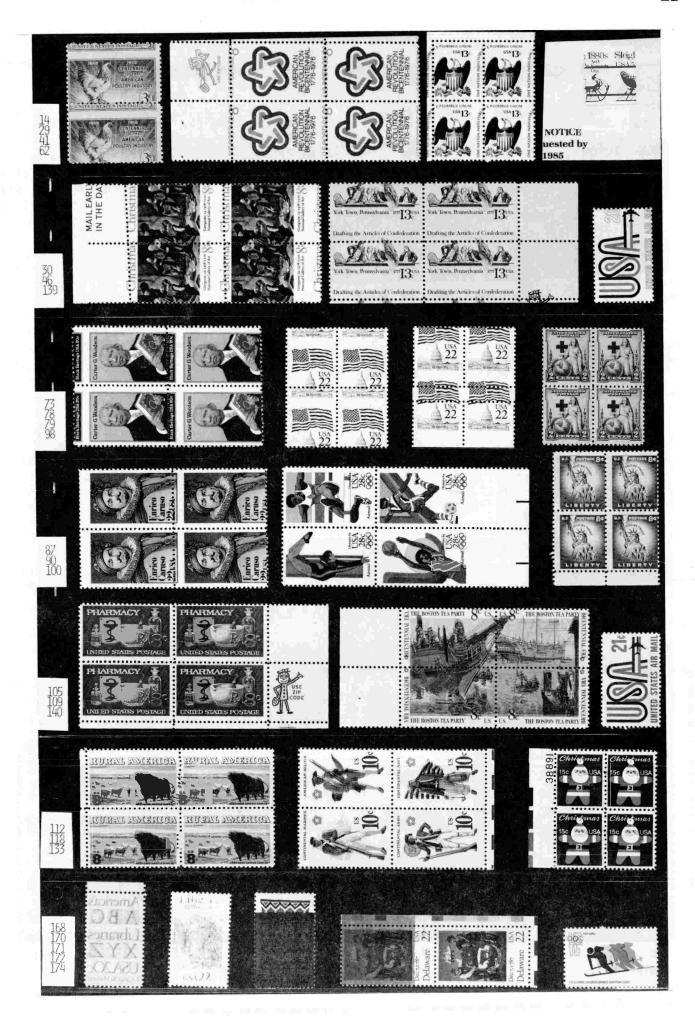
The EFOCC commission is 10% of sale price or \$.25 for each unsold lot. Thats not bad when you consider that almost every lot is pictorially shown and we capture a rather large membership of EFOers. So let me hear from you if you have anything to put in the Auction for sale or for donation to the Club.

Joseph Licata

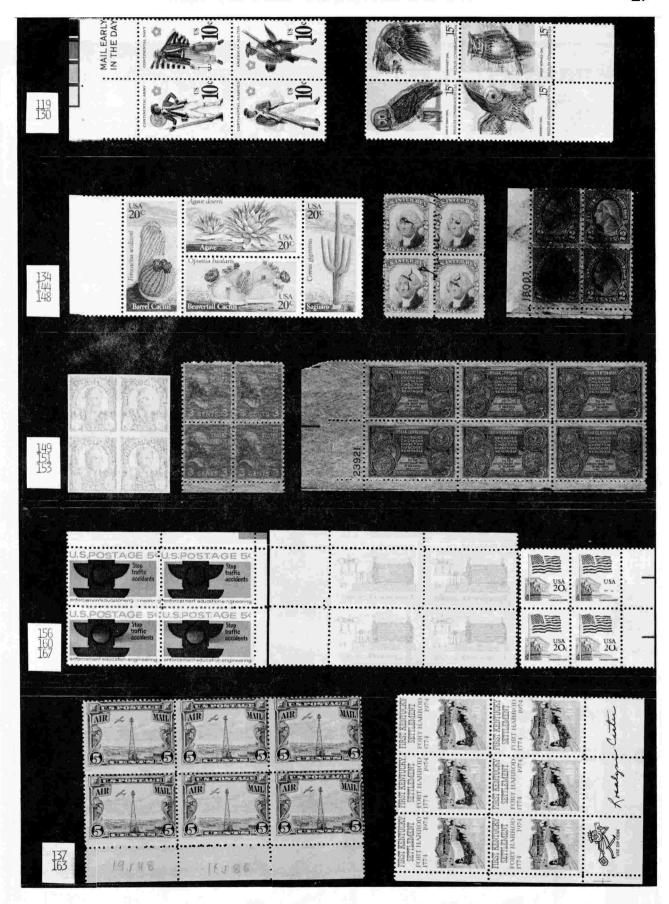


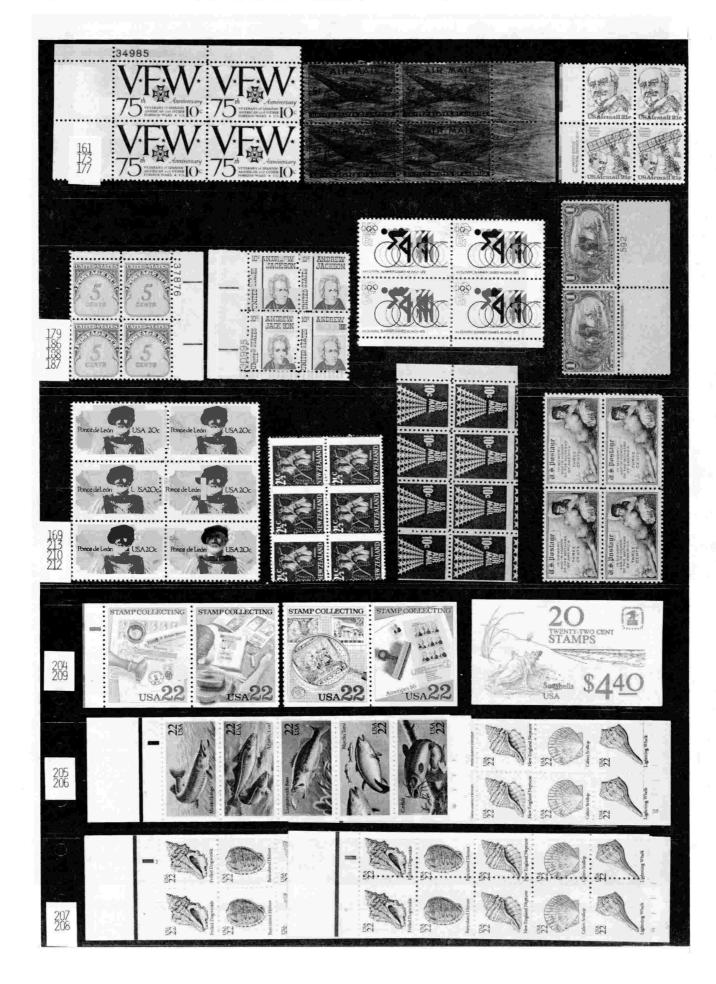




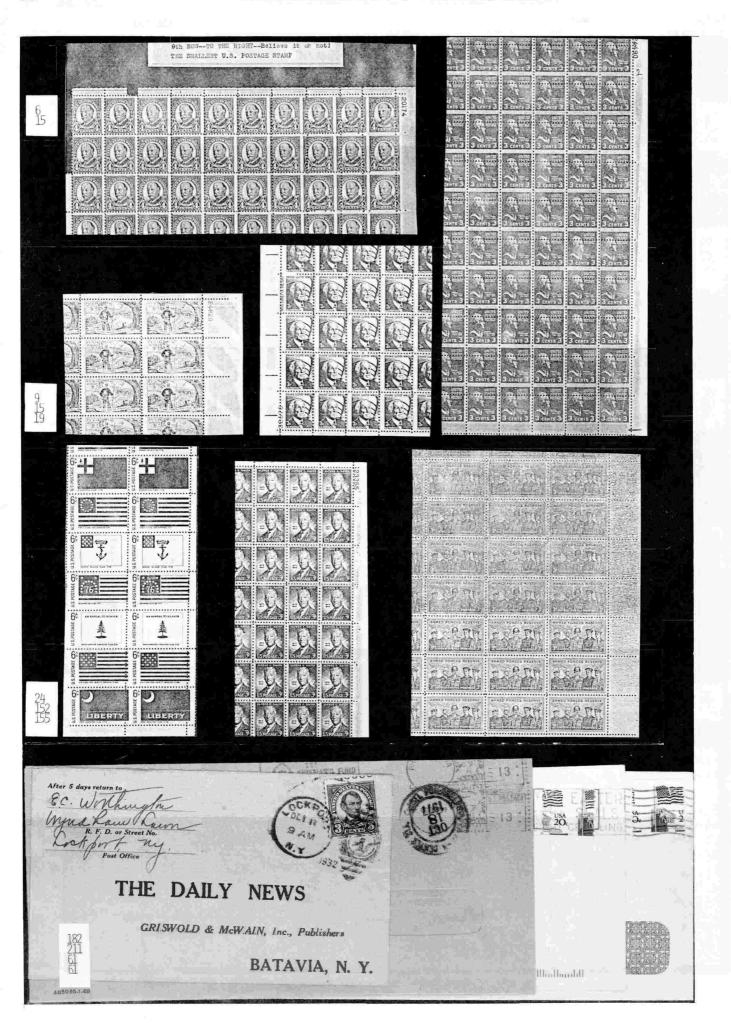












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For Auctioneer's Use

Acceptable Abbreviations and What They Mean

Bidding Increments				
Bidd	Lng	Area	Raise	
\$ 1.00	_	9.50	.50	
10.00	_	49.00	1.00	
50.00	-	97.50	2.50	
100.00	_	495.00	5.00	
500.00	+		10.00	

Irregular bids will be reduced to the next lower level, Each lot will be sold to the highest bidder at one increment over the second highest bid unless the minimum bid is not reached. Any bid not in good faith, in the estimation of the Auction Director, may be rejected. The Auction Director reserves the right to remove any lot from the sale. A set of auction rules is available for an

CEN	TERING	

AVE - Perforations cut design
F - Fine, perfs clear of design
VF - Very fine well contered with

VF - Very fine, well centered with opposite sides nearly equal

XF - Extremely Fine, perfect centering on all sides

GUM

NH - Never Hinged

LH - Light Hinge Mark

H - Hinged, some gum loss

HR - Hinge remnants, some pieces
 adhere to stamp

HH - Heavy Hinge, much gum disturbance and/or heavy hinge remnant

OG - Original Gum

RG - Regummed

NG - No Gum

NG as issued - no gum on stamps, issued without gum

NP - No Photo

@ - at

Bklt - Booklet

blk - black

BLK - Block

btw - between

cat. - catalog value

chng - change

DBL - double

dn - down

EST - Estimate of value

horz - horizontal

imp - imperforate

lf - left

litho - lithographic printing

M - Mint, uncancelled

MB - Minimum Bid, lowest price at which lot

will be sold

mm - millimeter

norm cpy - normal copy

P1# - Plate Number

pr - pair

prnt - printers

rt - right

SE - Natural Straight

Edge

SS - Souvenir Sheet

Shf - Shift

Used - Cancelled

Vert - Vertical

w/ - with

J.E. McDevitt, 1903 Village Rd., Norwood, MA 02062-2524 BULK RATE U.S. POSTAGE PAID WOODBRIDGE, VA PERMIT NO. 70